

Fall 2017
MW 10:10-11:25 pm

Prof. Deborah Valenze
218 Lefrak, ext. 4-5940
Office hours: M 2-4 & by appt.
dvalenze@barnard.edu

Teaching Assistants: Samuel Coggeshall sfc2117@columbia.edu
Roslyn Dubler red2147@columbia.edu
Sarina Kuersteiner sck2159@columbia.edu

**HIS BC 1101x INTRODUCTION TO EUROPEAN HISTORY:
THE RENAISSANCE TO THE FRENCH REVOLUTION**



Required texts (available for purchase at Book Culture):

Eugene Rice and Anthony Grafton, *Foundations of Early Modern Europe* (Norton).
Richard S. Dunn, *The Age of Religious Wars, 1559-1715* (Norton).
Isser Woloch and Gregory S. Brown, *Eighteenth-Century Europe*, 2nd ed. (Norton).
Thomas More, *Utopia* (Hackett).
Carlo Ginzburg, *The Cheese and the Worms* (Johns Hopkins).
Natalie Zemon Davis, *The Return of Martin Guerre* (Harvard).
Steven Shapin, *The Scientific Revolution* (Chicago).

Early modern European history is about fundamental problems that continue to engage us today: the consequences of human desire for riches, power, truth, and beauty. Now that you're finally enrolled in college, you may wish to contemplate the benefits as well as the shortcomings of western culture in its formative period: the ideals of humanism, visible today in your own liberal arts education and institutions like research foundations and museums; the civic values of the Renaissance, alive in modern-day notions of civil society; the beliefs, values, and perils associated with religious freedom, perpetuated in contemporary practices and conflicts worldwide; innovative and sometimes brutal centralized political power, institutions and methods of governance; new modes of scientific inquiry that revised the way we understand life on this planet; social and political revolutions, replete with exhilarating and destructive ideals revived in later centuries; new forms of production and global realms of commercial relations,

along with the institution of slavery in American colonies; an enormous transformation of material life and patterns of consumption; and finally, a culmination of cultural practices associated with acquiring knowledge, including a fearless curiosity associated with the word “enlightenment.” All along the way, we will discuss why this material is worth knowing. To quote a recent book on colleges in the United States, this course should help you “in figuring out just what it is that’s worth wanting.” It may also, to quote W.E.B. DuBois, help you pursue the “one goal” of the “true college”: “not to earn meat, but to know the end and aim of that life which meat nourishes.”

Our approach is designed to engage students who are unfamiliar with European history and wish to learn both the subject matter and the methods used to understand the past. We shall meet for two lectures every week and discussion groups led by the teaching assistants. Attendance at all meetings is required. Please be an **active participant**. That means (1) keeping up with the assignments; (2) taking good notes at lectures and discussion groups; (3) reflecting on the material at hand, **commenting and asking questions during lecture** whenever appropriate; (4) participating in discussion class and turning in assignments on time. Because of the number of students in the class, **no extensions will be given**. Plan ahead and organize your time accordingly. Don’t hesitate to seek help when you need it.

Learning objectives, or what you can expect to achieve through successful completion of this course:

- appreciation for the diversity and complexity of human experience
- critical understanding of the relationship between past events and modern life
- the ability to conduct close readings of key texts, primary and secondary
- the ability to analyze and interpret historical material
- the skill of responding constructively and critically to the views of others
- the skill of presenting arguments cogently and logically in writing and speaking

Laptops will not be permitted in lectures. Please refrain from using cell phones in any way during class. Texting and even simply reading your email will distract others and detract from your ability to listen, take notes, and participate in discussions. Everyone loses by your exempting yourself from the rules; please be courteous and honor this request.

This syllabus and other supplementary material are available on **Canvas**. Make sure that you have created a shortcut to Canvas on your personal computer. You will need to follow your syllabus carefully in order to know what material you are responsible for at each meeting.

Required texts are available for purchase at Book Culture on 112th Street. If you need to economize, look for used copies of required books in stores around New York City or on the Internet. Assignments marked with an asterisk (*) indicate readings available through links on Canvas and/or on reserve. You are encouraged to xerox short reserve readings for personal use. Reading assignments will always be available at the Reserve Desk of the Barnard College interim library on the first floor of Barnard Hall.

The **course requirements** are as follows:

- a **4-page essay (typed, double-spaced) due October 4 (25%)**
- a **mid-term exam on November 1 (25%)**
- **attendance and active engagement at discussion section meetings (25%)**
- a **final exam on December [xx] (25%)**

I. The Renaissance: when, where, why? (Sept. 6, 11)

Rice & Grafton, *Foundations of Early Modern Europe*, Chap. 1, “Science, Technology, and Discovery” and Chap. 2, “The Economic Expansion of Europe,” 1-76.

II. The Material Culture of Renaissance Europe (Sept. 13, 18)

Rice & Grafton, *Foundations of Early Modern Europe*, Chap. 3, “Renaissance Society and Humanist Culture,” 77-109.

*Susan Groag Bell, ed., *Women from the Greeks to the French Revolution*, Part 5, “Humanism and the Renaissance Education of Women,” pp. 181-95 and pp. 200-11. [E-Reserve]

Please study the following map:

http://www.euratlas.com/history_europe/europe_map_1500.html

III. Humanism, Women, and a New World (Sept. 20, 25)

Sir Thomas More, *Utopia*.

IV. The Reformation: A Challenge to Authority (Sept. 27, Oct. 2, 4)

Rice & Grafton, *Foundations of Early Modern Europe*, Chap. 5, “Revolution and Reformation in the Church: The Problem of Authority,” 146-77; Chap. 6, “Revolution and Reformation in the Church: The Problem of Conversion,” 178-202;

*E. William Monter, “The Sociology of Jura Witchcraft” and

*H. C. Eric Midelfort, “The Devil and the German People” [Canvas] from *The Witchcraft Reader*, ed. Darren Oldridge, pp. 87-96, 240-53.

Please study the following map:

http://wps.ablongman.com/wps/media/objects/262/268312/art/figures/KISH_13_309.gif

Carlo Ginzburg, *The Cheese and the Worms*, Sections 1-28, 42, 44, 46, 61-2

***** **ESSAY DUE – October 4th by 10:10 a.m.*******

V. The Early Modern State: Centralization of Power (Oct. 9, 11, 16)

Rice & Grafton, *Foundations of Early Modern Europe*, Chap. 4, “The Formation of the Early Modern State,” 110-45.

Natalie Zemon Davis, *The Return of Martin Guerre*. Read the book as efficiently as you can.

FILM: "The Return of Martin Guerre"
date & time: TBA

VI. The Crisis of the Seventeenth Century: Civil War and Political Revolution (Oct. 18, 23)

Richard S. Dunn, *The Age of Religious Wars, 1559-1715*, Chap. 3, “The Psychology of Limited Wealth,” 103-51; and also Chap. 4, 164-78 only (“The Puritan Revolution”).

*Keith Thomas, "Women in the Civil War Sects," *Past and Present*, no. 13 (April 1958), pp. 42-62. [You may access this via Courseworks as an E-Reserve reading.]

VII. The Scientific Revolution and the Wider World (Oct. 25, 30)

Richard S. Dunn, *The Age of Religious Wars, 1559-1715*, Chap. 5, 199-258.

*Keith Thomas, *Religion and the Decline of Magic*, Chap. 18, "Witchcraft: Decline," pp. 681-98. [E-Reserves.]

Steven Shapin, *The Scientific Revolution*, Chaps. 2 and 3.

***** **MID-TERM – NOVEMBER 1st** *****

No class – November 6
ELECTION DAY HOLIDAY
(Make sure you are registered and be sure to vote!)

VIII. The Age of Absolutism (Nov. 8, 13)

Richard S. Dunn, *The Age of Religious Wars, 1559-1715*, Chap. 4, “Absolutism Versus Constitutionalism,” 152-98; Chap. 6, “Toward a New Balance of Power,” 259-301.

Please speed-read the following documents, available at this link, following the guidelines that will be handed out in class (this will be a fun-filled assignment):

John Pinkerton, *A General Collection of the Best and Most Interesting Voyages and Travels in all Parts of the World* (17 vols.):

<http://galenet.galegroup.com.ezproxy.cul.columbia.edu/servlet/Sabin?dd=0&af=RN&locID=columbia&srcht=a&c=1&ste=11&stp=Author&dc=flc&d4=0.33&docNum=CY103598675&ae=CY103598675&tiPG=1&an=SABCA09706201>

Vol. 8, *Extract from Tavernier’s Voyages* (1678);

Vol. 9, *The Travels of Sir John Chardin* (1671ff);

Vol. 11, *An Account of New Holland and the Adjacent Islands* (1699) by Capt. William Dampier;

Vol. 14, *An Historical Relation of the Kingdom of Chile* (1649) by Alonso de Ovalle, Jesuit.

IX. Eighteenth-Century Capitalism and the World Economy (Nov. 15, 20, 27)

Isser Woloch and Gregory Brown, *Eighteenth-Century Europe*, Chap. 4, “Demographic and Economic Change,” 113-50.

*Lorna Weatherill, “The Meaning of Consumer Behaviour in Late Seventeenth- and Early Eighteenth-Century England,” in *Consumption and the World of Goods*, ed. John Brewer and Roy Porter, pp. 206-25.

*William Sewell, “The Empire of Fashion and the Rise of Capitalism in Eighteenth-Century France,” *Past and Present*, No. 206 (2010): 81-120.

X. The Enlightened Eighteenth Century (Nov. 29, Dec. 4)

Isser Woloch and Gregory S. Brown, *Eighteenth-Century Europe*, Chap. 6, “The Enlightenment” and Chap. 7, “Living the Enlightenment: The Public Sphere,” pp. 181-255.

*Immanuel Kant, “What is Enlightenment?” [e-reserves and in Courseworks folder]

*Jean-Jacques Rousseau, excerpt from *Emile*; Catharine Macaulay-Graham, excerpt from

Letters on Education (1787); Mary Wollstonecraft, excerpt from *Vindication of the Rights of Woman*. [E-reserve link on Courseworks.] In Susan Groag Bell and Karen M. Offen, eds., *Women, the Family, and Freedom*, Vol. 1, Chap. 2, "Women's Nature and Education," pp. 42-64 only.

Baron de Montesquieu, *Persian Letters*, available at the following website:

<http://rbsche.people.wm.edu/teaching/plp/>

Read the following: Letters 10-14 (inclusive); 24-26; 46-48; 55-56; 83-95; 105-106; 116-117; 125-128; 142-145.

Please examine the following map:

<http://www.euratlas.net/history/europe/1700/index.html>

XI. The Old Regime and the Coming of the French Revolution (Dec. 6, 11)

Isser Woloch and Gregory S. Brown, *Eighteenth-Century Europe*, Chap. 3, "The Social Order," pp. 73-112; Chap. 5, "Poverty and the Public Order," pp. 151-80; Chap. 9, "Toward an Age of Democratic Revolution?" pp. 288-325.

Review and advice for Final Exam: an evening before the exam, TBA

FINAL EXAM - DATE: December []
(You are expected to consult the university exam schedule before making travel arrangements.)